## PLANETARY ATMOSPHERES

Objectives: Introduction of observations of planetary atmospheres and dynamics of global atmospheric circulations

## Meetings:

Tuesday and Thursday 11:40-12:55, Space Sciences 105

## Instructors:

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| Week 1 (Aug 26) | Observations: compositions, temperatures, circulations |
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| Week 2 (Sep 2) | Vertical structure: homosphere, heterosphere |
| Week 3 (Sep 9) | Equations of motion |
| Week 4 (Sep 16) | Hydrostatics, geostrophy, thermal wind |
| Week 5 (Sep 23) | Planetary examples |
| Week 6 (Sep 30) | Rossby waves, wave propagation and pseudomomentum |
| Week 7 (Oct 7) | Quasigeostrophic formalism, topographic forced stationary waves |
|  | Fall break (Oct 11-Oct 14) |
| Week 8 (Oct 16) | Barotropic and baroclinic instability I: Mars, Earth |
| Week 9 (Oct 21) | Barotropic and baroclinic instability II: Mars, Earth |
|  | Energetics and Lorenz energy cycle |
| Week 10 (Oct 28) | Two dimensional flow and inverse cascades: Jupiter and Saturn I |
| Week 11 (Nov 4) | Two dimensional flow and inverse cascades: Jupiter and Saturn II |
| Week 12 (Nov 11) | Numerical general circulation modeling I: numerical method |
| Week 13 (Nov 18) | Numerical general circulation modeling II: computer lab |
| Week 14 (Oct 25) | Internal gravity waves I: Mars, Venus, Titan |
|  | Thanksgiving (Nov 26-Nov 30) |
| Week 15 (Dec 2) | Internal gravity waves II: Mars, Venus, Titan |

## References:

Andrews, An Introduction to Atmospheric Physics, Cambridge U. Press
Holton, An Introduction to Dynamic Meteorology, Academic Press
Ingersoll, Planetary Climates, Princeton U. Press
Lodders and Fegley, The Planetary Scientist's Companion, Oxford U. Press
Vallis, Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Cambridge U. Press

## Grading:

Problem sets every two weeks or so, mid-term and final examinations.
Grades: $1 / 3$ problem sets, $1 / 6$ mid-term, $1 / 2$ final.

