

Syllabus

Atmospheric Dynamics (EAS3420): Spring 2010

Describes the fundamental physics of atmospheric dynamics, including conservation laws and governing equations

- Derive equations of motion, continuity equation, and thermodynamic energy equation for the atmosphere
- Explain atmospheric phenomena quantitatively from physical equations.

Instructor: Gang Chen, Bradfield 1115, (607)255-1503, gchen@cornell.edu
<http://sunspot.eas.cornell.edu/~gc352/>

Time: MWF 11:15AM – 12:05PM

Location: Bradfield 1102

Office hours: MWF 1-2pm or by appointment

Course web site: <http://blackboard.cornell.edu/>

Teaching Assistant: Eowyn Connolly-Brown, ecc37@cornell.edu

Office hours by appointment

Grading:

25% homework (approximately weekly)

50% two preliminary exams (25%×2)

25% final exam

100%


Class attendance/participation is expected throughout the course

Textbook (required):

An Introduction to Dynamic Meteorology, Fourth Edition, by James Holton.

Honor Code:

The Cornell code of academic integrity is expected.

F=ma  **???**



Schedule

Jan 25, Jan 27: Review of mathematical tools and kinematics of fluids

Jan 29, Feb 1, Feb 3, Feb 5, Feb 8: **Holton 1.2-1.6**: Fundamental and apparent forces:
Pressure gradient, gravitation, viscosity, inertial and non-inertial reference frames, Coriolis force, and hydrostatic balance

Feb 10, Feb 12, Feb 15: **Holton 1.6-2.3**: Coordinate systems:
Pressure as a vertical coordinate, material derivatives and advection, spherical coordinates

Feb 17, Feb 19, Feb 22: **Holton 2.4**: Scale analysis of the equation of motion:
Scales of motion in atmosphere, horizontal and vertical equations of motion

Feb 24: Prelim #1

Feb 26, Mar 1: **Holton 2.5**: The continuity equation
Eulerian derivation, Lagrangian derivation, Scale analysis

Mar 3, Mar 5, Mar 8, Mar 10: **Holton 2.6-2.7**: Thermodynamic energy equation:
Lagrangian derivation, potential temperature, static stability, scale analysis

Mar 12, Mar 15, Mar 17, Mar 19: **Holton 3.1-3.3**: Elementary applications I
Governing equations in pressure coordinates, balanced flow in natural coordinates, trajectories and streamlines

Spring break

Mar 29, Mar 31, Apr 2, Apr 5, Apr 7, Apr 9: **Holton 3.4-3.6**: Elementary applications II
Thermal wind, diagnosing vertical velocity, predicting surface pressure

Apr 12: Prelim #2

Apr 14, Apr 16, Apr 19: **Holton 4.1**: Circulation theorem

Apr 21, Apr 23, Apr 26, Apr 28, Apr 30, May 3: **Holton 4.2-4.6**: Vorticity
Relative, planetary, and absolute vorticities; relative vorticity equation; potential vorticity

May 5, May 7: **Holton 7.1, 7.7**: Atmospheric waves
The wave equation and solution, Rossby waves

May 12, Wed, 7:00-9:30 pm: Final exam